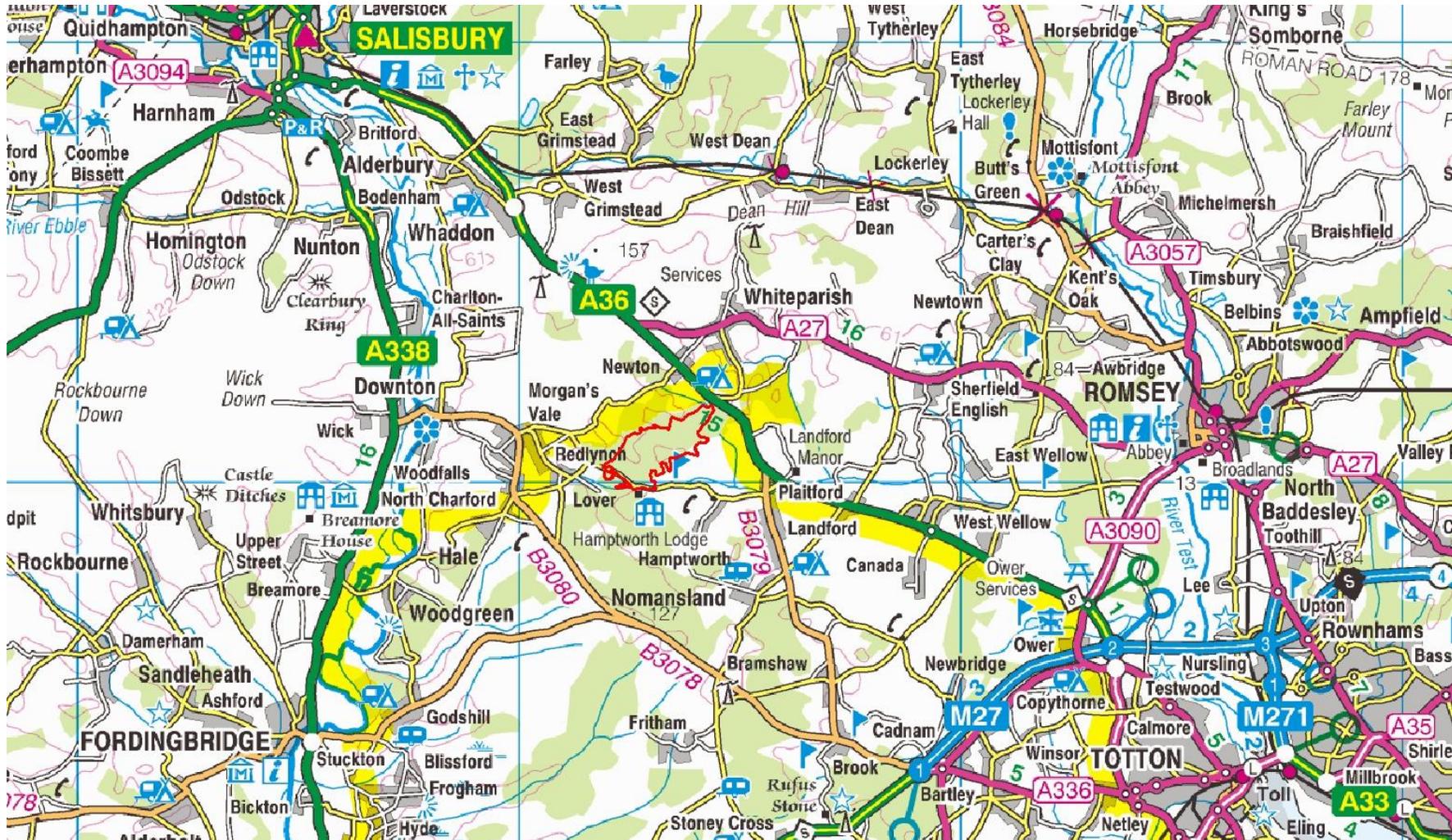




Deer impacts in Langley Wood National Nature Reserve (NNR)

www.gov.uk/natural-england

NNR Location





SSSI Features

Old oak woodland

Wet alder woodland

Small leaved lime woodland





Woodland birds



Lichens and canopy invertebrates



Deer impacts on biodiversity

Ground Layer

- *Woodland plants*
- *Tree seedlings*





Deer impacts on biodiversity

Shrub layer

- *Bramble*
- *Honeysuckle*
- *Tree saplings*





Deer impacts on biodiversity

Understorey

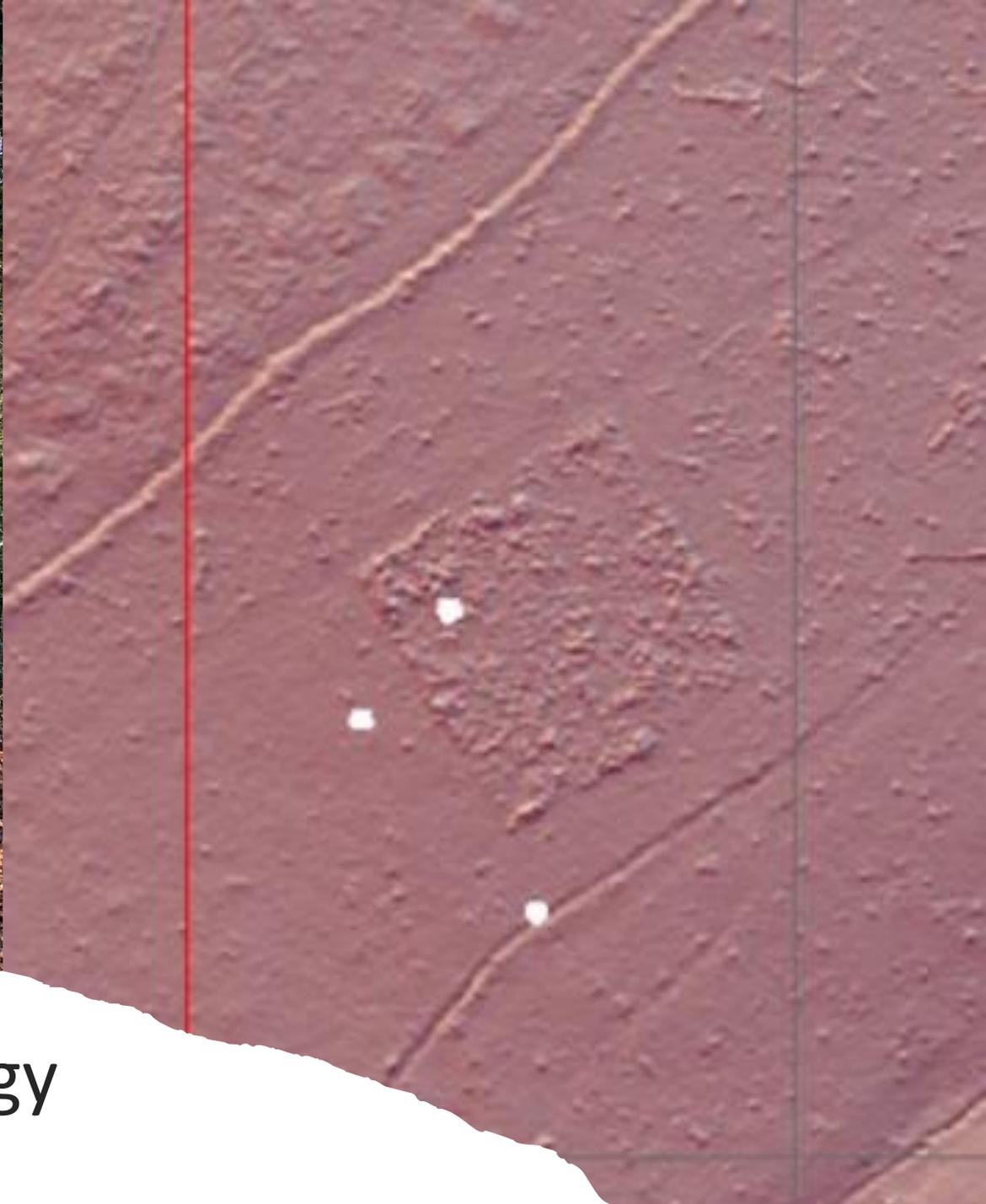
- *Hazel*
- *Fraying*
- *Bark stripping*



The Canopy







Deer as part of woodland ecology